PERFORMANCE AUDIT OF

BARRY COUNTY COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

AN AGENCY UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH

May 2000

EXECUTIVE DIGEST

BARRY COUNTY COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

INTRODUCTION	This report, issued in May 2000, contains the results of our performance audit* of Barry County Community Mental Health Services (BCCMHS), an agency under contract with the Department of Community Health.
AUDIT PURPOSE	This performance audit was conducted as part of the constitutional responsibility of the Office of the Auditor General. Performance audits are conducted on a priority basis related to the potential for improving effectiveness* and efficiency*.
BACKGROUND	BCCMHS was established in 1974 and operates under the provisions of the Mental Health Code, being Sections 330.1001 - 330.2106 of the <i>Michigan Compiled Laws</i> . BCCMHS's mission* is to provide accessible and affordable mental health services focused on prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation to county residents who can benefit from its endeavors. Its mission will be supported by efficient and prudent use of its finances and appropriate diversification.

^{*} See glossary at end of report for definition.

BCCMHS operates and/or contracts for mental health services, including inpatient, outpatient, day program, residential, case management, respite, crisis intervention, and prevention services for mentally ill* and developmentally disabled* individuals. BCCMHS's consumer intake unit serves as the single entry point for Barry County residents seeking mental health services.

BCCMHS operations are generally funded by State, federal, and local government funds. Reimbursements from individuals and private insurance companies also make up a significant portion of BCCMHS revenues. Total expenditures for the fiscal year ended September 30, 1998 were approximately \$3 million. In April 1999, BCCMHS had 33 full-time and 4 part-time employees serving 926 consumers*.

AUDIT OBJECTIVES, CONCLUSIONS, AND NOTEWORTHY ACCOMPLISHMENTS **Audit Objective:** To assess BCCMHS's effectiveness and efficiency related to the delivery of services.

Conclusion: BCCMHS was generally effective and efficient in the delivery of services. However, we noted reportable conditions* related to person-centered planning*, quality improvement, preemployment background checks, and the community mental health services board of directors (Findings 1 through 4).

Noteworthy Accomplishments: BCCMHS developed and implemented a training program to cross-train both mental health and substance abuse staff. As a result, BCCMHS staff can coordinate efforts more effectively and better serve consumers who are diagnosed with both mental health and substance abuse needs. Also, in April

^{*} See glossary at end of report for definition.

1997, BCCMHS received a three-year accreditation from the Rehabilitation Accreditation Commission* (CARF).

Audit Objective: To assess the effectiveness of BCCMHS's management system for processing Medicaid reimbursements and capitated payments.

Conclusion: BCCMHS's management system was generally effective in its processing of Medicaid reimbursements and capitated payments.

AUDIT SCOPE AND METHODOLOGY

Our audit scope was to examine the program and other records of Barry County Community Mental Health Services. Our audit was conducted in accordance with *Governmental Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and, accordingly, included such tests of the records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

To accomplish our objectives, we examined BCCMHS records and activities for the period October 1, 1996 through August 31, 1999. We interviewed BCCMHS staff; reviewed applicable statutes, rules, policies, and procedures; assessed the effectiveness of applicable areas of internal control*; and analyzed applicable program, financial, and clinical records. Also, we surveyed consumers and referral sources (survey summaries are presented as supplemental information). We analyzed contracts with mental health service providers* and tested contracts for compliance. In addition, we tested for compliance with Department of Community Health financial reporting requirements.

^{*} See glossary at end of report for definition.

AGENCY RESPONSES

Our audit report contains 4 findings and 4 corresponding recommendations. BCCMHS's preliminary response indicated that it agreed with all 4 findings.

Father Charles McCabe, Chairperson
Board of Directors
and
Dr. Joseph Seelig, Executive Director
Barry County Community Mental Health Services
915 Green Street
Hastings, Michigan
and
Mr. James K. Haveman, Jr., Director
Department of Community Health
Lewis Cass Building
Lansing, Michigan

Dear Father McCabe, Dr. Seelig, and Mr. Haveman:

This is our report on the performance audit of Barry County Community Mental Health Services, an agency under contract with the Department of Community Health.

This report contains our executive digest; description of agency; audit objectives, scope, and methodology and agency responses; comments, findings, recommendations, and agency preliminary responses; charts and survey summaries, presented as supplemental information; and a glossary of acronyms and terms.

Our comments, findings, and recommendations are organized by audit objective. The agency preliminary responses were taken from the agency's written comments and oral discussion subsequent to our audit fieldwork.

We appreciate the courtesy and cooperation extended to us during this audit.

Sincerely,

Thomas H. McTavish, C.P.A. Auditor General

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GLOSSARY

Glossary of Acronyms and Terms

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Description of Agency

Barry County Community Mental Health Services (BCCMHS) was established in 1974 and operates under the provisions of the Mental Health Code, being Sections 330.1001 - 330.2106 of the *Michigan Compiled Laws*. BCCMHS is subject to oversight by the Department of Community Health.

BCCMHS's mission is to provide accessible and affordable mental health services focused on prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation to county residents who can benefit from its endeavors. Its mission will be supported by efficient and prudent use of its finances and appropriate diversification.

BCCMHS's administrative office is located in the City of Hastings. BCCMHS's governing body is composed of 11 members responsible for serving the mental health needs of Barry County residents. BCCMHS operates and/or contracts for mental health services, including inpatient, outpatient, day program, residential, case management, respite, crisis intervention, and prevention services for mentally ill and developmentally disabled individuals. BCCMHS's consumer intake unit serves as the single entry point for Barry County residents seeking mental health services.

BCCMHS operations are generally funded by State, federal, and local government funds. Reimbursements from individuals and private insurance companies also make up a significant portion of BCCMHS revenues. Total expenditures for the fiscal year ended September 30, 1998 were approximately \$3 million. In April 1999, BCCMHS had 33 full-time and 4 part-time employees serving 926 consumers.

Audit Objectives, Scope, and Methodology and Agency Responses

Audit Objectives

Our performance audit of Barry County Community Mental Health Services (BCCMHS), an agency under contract with the Department of Community Health, had the following objectives:

- 1. To assess BCCMHS's effectiveness and efficiency related to the delivery of services.
- 2. To assess the effectiveness of BCCMHS's management system for processing Medicaid reimbursements and capitated payments.

Audit Scope

Our audit scope was to examine the program and other records of the Barry County Community Mental Health Services. Our audit was conducted in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and, accordingly, included such tests of the records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

Audit Methodology

Our audit procedures were conducted from March through August 1999 and included examining BCCMHS records and activities for the period October 1, 1996 through August 31, 1999.

To accomplish our first objective, we interviewed BCCMHS staff; reviewed applicable statutes, rules, policies, and procedures; assessed the effectiveness of applicable areas of internal control; and analyzed applicable program, financial, and clinical records. Areas of focus included consumer intake, person-centered planning, case management, administration of the day program, and the quality improvement process. Also, we surveyed consumers and referral sources to obtain feedback related to satisfaction with the delivery of BCCMHS services (survey summaries are presented as supplemental information). We analyzed contracts with mental health service providers and tested contracts for compliance.

To accomplish our second objective, we obtained an understanding of BCCMHS's internal controls related to the processing of Medicaid reimbursements and capitated payments. We sampled selected case files and tested established criteria to ensure that services were appropriately billed and documented. We reconciled capitated payments received by BCCMHS, with Department of Community Health payment data. We also tested compliance with Department of Community Health financial reporting requirements.

Agency Responses

Our audit report contains 4 findings and 4 corresponding recommendations. BCCMHS's preliminary response indicated that it agreed with all 4 findings.

The agency preliminary response which follows each recommendation in our report was taken from BCCMHS's written comments and oral discussion subsequent to our audit fieldwork.

COMMENTS, FINDINGS, RECOMMENDATIONS, AND AGENCY PRELIMINARY RESPONSES

DELIVERY OF SERVICES

COMMENT

Audit Objective: To assess Barry County Community Mental Health Services' (BCCMHS's) effectiveness and efficiency related to the delivery of services.

Conclusion: BCCMHS was generally effective and efficient in the delivery of services. However, we noted reportable conditions related to person-centered planning, quality improvement, preemployment background checks, and the community mental health services board of directors.

Noteworthy Accomplishments: BCCMHS developed and implemented a training program to cross-train both mental health and substance abuse staff. As a result, BCCMHS staff can coordinate efforts more effectively and better serve consumers who are diagnosed with both mental health and substance abuse needs. Also, in April 1997, BCCMHS received a three-year accreditation from the Rehabilitation Accreditation Commission (CARF).

FINDING

1. Person-Centered Planning

BCCMHS needs to ensure that all consumers are provided the opportunity to participate in a timely person-centered planning (PCP) process.

The Mental Health Code (Section 330.1712 of the *Michigan Compiled Laws*) requires that the responsible mental health agency for each consumer ensure that a PCP process is used to develop a written individual plan of service* (IPS). The IPS is to be developed in partnership with the consumer within 7 days of the commencement of services.

^{*} See glossary at end of report for definition.

PCP is a process for planning and supporting the consumer receiving services that builds upon the consumer's capacity to engage in activities that promote community life and considers the consumer's preference, choices, and abilities. The PCP process involves families, friends, and professionals, as the consumer desires or requires. BCCMHS policy requires the consumer to sign the IPS as evidence that the consumer was involved in the planning and implementation of his/her IPS.

BCCMHS did not adhere to its policy relating to the documentation necessary to provide evidence that the consumer was involved in the planning and implementation of his/her IPS. Furthermore, BCCMHS did not usually develop a written IPS within 7 days as required by the Mental Health Code.

Our review of 50 case files identified 11 (22%) cases in which the signature of the consumer was not present on all of the IPS documents created during our audit period. Without the signature of the consumer, the case files lack evidence that the consumer was involved in the planning and implementation of the IPS.

From our sample of 50 case files, we reviewed and tested 20 case files in which the consumer initially began receiving services during our audit period to determine if the IPS was developed within 7 days from the commencement of services. From the results of our testing, we identified the following:

Number of Days to Complete Written IPS From Initial Intake Session	Number and Percentage of Case Files		
Less than 8 days	1	(5%)	
More than 7 days but less than 22 days	8	(40%)	
More than 21 days	8	(40%)	
Case file did not contain IPS	3	(15%)	
	20	- _	
		=	

By obtaining timely consumer participation in the PCP process, BCCMHS facilitates the process of providing prompt and effective services to meet the consumers needs, and to achieve the desired treatment outcomes*.

^{*} See glossary at end of report for definition.

RECOMMENDATION

We recommend that BCCMHS ensure that all consumers are provided the opportunity to participate in a timely PCP process.

AGENCY PRELIMINARY RESPONSE

BCCMHS agreed with the audit finding and, during the course of the next year, the agency will set aside two training days to address PCP issues and to evaluate the PCP concept and philosophy to its rightful status in the service delivery process. It is expected that all staff will provide timely PCP and ongoing client/staff progress evaluations as a central theme in agency provision of service.

FINDING

2. Quality Improvement

BCCMHS's Quality Improvement Committee (QIC) did not take timely action to ensure that the results of its quality improvement studies were appropriately compiled, analyzed, summarized, and reported.

The Mental Health Code (Section 330.1135 of the *Michigan Compiled Laws*) states that the director of the Department of Community Health shall set standards that ensure the provision of a quality improvement plan. Furthermore, the Code (Section 330.1209d of the *Michigan Compiled Laws*) specifies that each community mental health services program shall regularly review the outcomes for consumers as a result of programs, treatment, and community services rendered to individuals in community settings and shall ensure that services are provided consistently with the standards of the Department of Community Health.

BCCMHS's continuous quality improvement plan is an ongoing function used to monitor and evaluate the efficiency, quality, and cost of mental health services being provided. The plan established the QIC, which is responsible for developing and maintaining systems that will yield data for the purpose of analyzing the review of consumer services. QIC is responsible for annually reporting quality improvement issues, proposed improvements, and results to the executive director of BCCMHS. To accomplish this mission, the QIC is responsible for monitoring other standing quality improvement committees, including the Program Evaluation Committee (PEC).

Each standing committee compiles and submits a quarterly report to the QIC which includes the studies performed, the outcome measurements used, and the outcomes obtained. These reports are then forwarded to the PEC who is responsible for compiling, analyzing, summarizing, and reporting this information to the QIC in the form of a Program Evaluation Outcome Summary Report.

During calendar years 1997 and 1998, the PEC did not compile, analyze, summarize, or report the results of BCCMHS's quality improvement studies. This information would provide BCCMHS's management with some assurance that services were being provided consistently with the standards of the Department of Community Health, as well as to help identify opportunities for improvement.

RECOMMENDATION

We recommend that BCCMHS's QIC take timely action to ensure that the results of its quality improvement studies are appropriately compiled, analyzed, summarized, and reported.

AGENCY PRELIMINARY RESPONSE

BCCMHS agreed with the audit finding and informed us that, since the Office of the Auditor General's survey, a self-analysis by BCCMHS has been conducted focusing on the system's collection analysis, and reporting of outcome measurements. The results of this self-analysis have brought about the reorganization of the PEC, its processes and procedures, and reporting duties. Further steps have been taken to allow for the monitoring and tracking of outcome measurements to prevent subsequent system breakdowns.

<u>FINDING</u>

3. <u>Preemployment Background Checks</u>

BCCMHS's management did not develop and implement policies and procedures to ensure that preemployment criminal history background checks were performed and evaluated prior to making offers of employment.

The Mental Health Code (Section 330.1708 of the *Michigan Compiled Laws*) stipulates that mental health services are to be provided in a safe, sanitary, and humane treatment environment.

We obtained a listing of the names and other identifying information of employees who were employed by BCCMHS at any time during October 1998 through August 1999. We provided this information to the Michigan Department of State Police for the purposes of identifying convicted felons. For those employees tested, nothing came to our attention that would preclude an individual from being a mental health service provider.

BCCMHS's management did not conduct preemployment criminal history background checks. As a result, BCCMHS's management lacked reasonable assurance that mental health services were being provided in a safe environment.

RECOMMENDATION

We recommend that BCCMHS's management develop and implement policies and procedures to ensure that preemployment criminal history background checks are performed and evaluated prior to making offers of employment.

AGENCY PRELIMINARY RESPONSE

BCCMHS agreed with the audit finding and informed us that it has subsequently adopted language in its personnel policies that requires BCCMHS to perform criminal history background checks on all new applicants being considered for employment. The applicant must agree to the background check procedure to be considered for employment, and all new employees are being screened.

FINDING

4. <u>Community Mental Health Services Board of Directors</u>

BCCMHS's Board of Directors did not have the mandatory 12 members. From 1996 through August 1999, the Board had no more than 11 members. At one point during calendar year 1997, the Board had only 10 members.

The Mental Health Code (Section 330.1212 of the *Michigan Compiled Laws*) states that, upon electing to establish a county community mental health services program, a county shall establish a 12-member community mental health services board. Furthermore, the Code states that the county board of commissioners shall, by a majority vote, appoint the community mental health services board members from its county. Recommended appointments to the community mental health

services board shall be made annually following the organizational meeting of the board of commissioners.

Without 12 members, BCCMHS's Board lacked the necessary number of members to oversee its operations in accordance with Mental Health Code standards.

RECOMMENDATION

We recommend that the BCCMHS's Board of Directors members work in conjunction with the Barry County Board of Commissioners to ensure that BCCMHS's Board of Directors has the mandatory 12 members.

AGENCY PRELIMINARY RESPONSE

BCCMHS agreed with the audit finding. BCCMHS informed us that, although it has no control over the county's procedures for community mental health board appointments, it will make it BCCMHS's responsibility to remind the county six months before term expirations, and again three months before term expirations, to implement county board vacancy procedures. If a community mental health board vacancy occurs between terms, BCCMHS will remind the county quarterly until the vacancy is filled. It should be noted that the county's board appointment policy includes advertisement of the vacancy, an interview process, a review process, and a voting process that can result in quite a lengthy time lapse before a vacancy on any county board is filled.

MEDICAID REIMBURSEMENTS AND CAPITATED PAYMENTS

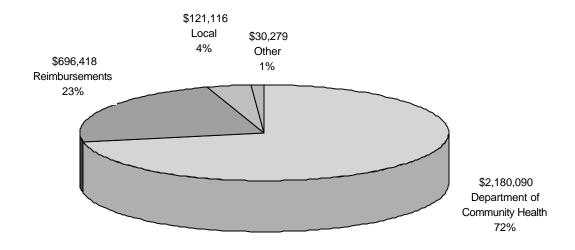
COMMENT

Audit Objective: To assess the effectiveness of BCCMHS's management system for processing Medicaid reimbursements and capitated payments.

Conclusion: BCCMHS's management system was generally effective in its processing of Medicaid reimbursements and capitated payments.

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

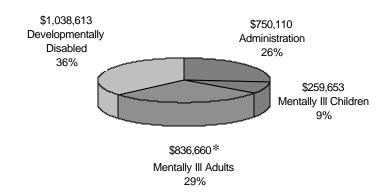
BARRY COUNTY COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES Revenues For the Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 1998



	Amount*
Department of Community Health**	\$2,180,090
Reimbursements***	696,418
Local	121,116
Other	30,279
Total Revenues	\$3.027.903

- * These amounts were estimated based on total revenues, obtained from BCCMHS's audited financial statements, multiplied by the percentages of revenues by source, obtained from BCCMHS's annual report.
- ** This item includes federal and State government funds.
- *** This item includes reimbursements from individuals and private insurance companies.

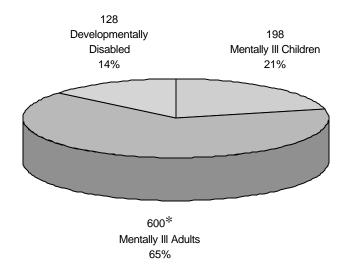
BARRY COUNTY COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES Expenditures For the Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 1998



	Amount**
Administration	\$ 750,110
Mentally III Children	259,653
Mentally III Adults	836,660*
Developmentally Disabled	1,038,614
Total Expenditures	\$ 2.885.037

- * Approximately \$57,700 of this amount is related to nursing home residents.
- ** These amounts were estimated based on total expenditures, obtained from BCCMHS's audited financial statements, multiplied by the percentages of expenditures by program area, obtained from BCCMHS's annual report.

BARRY COUNTY COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES Unduplicated Consumer Head Count For the Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 1998



	Head Count
Mentally III Children	198
Mentally III Adults	600*
Developmentally Disabled	128
Total	926

Source of information: BCCMHS's 1997-98 Annual Report.

^{*} This head count includes 22 nursing home residents.

Barry County Community Mental Health Services (BCCMHS) Consumer and Guardian Survey Summary

Summary Overview

We sent surveys to 100 consumers or guardians of consumers who had received services at some point during the period from July 1, 1998 through June 30, 1999. Seven of the surveys were returned as undeliverable mail. We received 19 responses from the 93 delivered surveys, a response rate of about 20%. Our survey was of both mentally ill and developmentally disabled individuals.

Following is a copy of the survey that includes the number of responses received for each item. The total number of responses for each item may not agree with the number of responses reported above because some respondents provided more than one response to an item and other respondents did not answer all items.

1.	Please indicate the r	esponse that best	describes who is	s completing this	survey. I am a:
----	-----------------------	-------------------	------------------	-------------------	-----------------

5	Current consumer of BCCMHS.
5	Former consumer of BCCMHS.
5	Relative of current or former BCCMHS consumer.
6	Guardian of current or former BCCMHS consumer.
3	Other

If you are a relative, guardian, or other interested party of a current or former BCCMHS consumer, please respond to the following questions on his/her behalf.

2	Please indicate	how long you	have received	services fro	m BCCMHS
∠ .	i icasc iliaicate	TIOW IOLIG YOU	TIGATO TOCOLIVO		

8	Less than or equal to 12 months
10	More than 12 months

3. Are there any mental health services that you are waiting to receive?

3	Yes	16	No

4.	I learned a	bout BCCMI	HS through:					
	0 The local school district.							
	3	A doct	or or other me	dical profess	ional.			
	3			•	ndence Agency.			
	3	Family	/Friends.					
5 Probate, district, circuit, or other local court.								
	5	Other						
5.	_	your initial amount of		services, we	re you able to	begin receiving	services	within a
	18	Yes	1	No	0	Not sure		
6.	Did the m services fo		services that	you receive	d help you to be	etter handle the	needs yo	u sought
7.	Are you sa	itisfied with t	he amount of s	services you	received from BC	CCMHS? Not sure		
8.	Are you sa	itisfied with t	he type of ser	vices you rec	eived from BCCN	MHS?		
	12	Yes	3	No	3	Not sure		
9.	Are you sa	itisfied with t	he quality of s	ervices you re	eceived from BC	CMHS?		
	12	Yes	2	No	4	Not sure		
10.			givers helpful our specific ne		ing their service	s with services	provided	by other
	13	Yes	3	No	3	Not sure		

	BCCM gram(s)?	HS caregivers	s consider	your	preferences	and	opinions	when	selecting	treatment	
	15	Yes	2	No	_	1	Not s	ure			
Did	ВССМН	dS caregivers p	promptly ac	dress	your complai	nts an	d concern	s?			
	12	Yes	1	No	_	5	Not s	ure			
Did	BCCMF	HS caregivers t	reat you w	ith dign	nity and respe	ect?					
	16	Yes	2	No	_	1	Not s	ure			
Did	BCCMF	HS caregivers p	protect you	r rights	to privacy ar	nd con	fidentiality	?			
	16	Yes	1	No		2	Not s	ure			
					_						
Duri	ina the I	last 12 months:	:								
	3										
a.		ne quality of ser			-	Don	main tha a	om o 2 (nlagge de t	to question 16)	
	5	Improve?		Decline	e? <u>11</u>	- Ken	nam me s	ame: (piease go i	o question 10)	
b.	If the as ap	quality of servio	ces provide	ed impr	oved or decli	ned, w	as it beca	use of	(please che	eck as many	
						_			_		
	4		Involvement or lack of involvement on the part of the case manager?								
	1		A change in the quantity of services (number of visits) received?								
	4		A program started? A program ended?								
	<u>4</u> 0	A progra									
		— Other Ca	auses!								
c.	For 1	5a and 15b, ple	ease indicat	te whic	h service(s) v	vere pi	rovided.				
	3										
	•	Did not	respond to	auestia	on.						
	11		respond to	-	on.						
	11	Question	n not appli	cable.		progra	am ended.				
	-	Question Services	n not applic s declined,	cable. shelter	on. ed workshop am started, ca	-			nvolved, an	d	

16.	Would you recommend BCCMHS to a close friend with needs similar to your own?									
		14	Yes	_	2	No		2	Not sure	
17.	•				•	•	pond to the fo	J		
	a.	Му В	BCCM	HS caregive	r(s) and	I mu	itually agreed	to discontin	ue program services.	
			2	Yes	8		No	0	Not sure	
	b.	Му В	вссм	HS caregive	r(s) clea	rly e	xplained to m	e the effect	of discontinuing program services	
			3	Yes	4		No	2	Not sure	

Barry County Community Mental Health Services (BCCMHS) Referral Sources Survey Summary

Summary Overview

We sent surveys to 28 referral sources who had professional interaction with BCCMHS. This included contractors and agencies that also provided mental services in Barry County. None of our surveys were returned as undeliverable mail. We received 15 responses from the 28 delivered surveys, a response rate of about 54%.

Following is a copy of the survey that includes the number of responses for each item. The total number of responses for each item may not agree with the number of responses reported above because some respondents provided more than one response to an item and other respondents did not answer all items.

1. Which of the following statements most accurately describes your level of knowledge and interaction with BCCMHS?

5	I am very familiar with and have regular contact with BCCMHS.
10	I am somewhat familiar with and have periodic contact with BCCMHS.
0	I am unfamiliar with and have little contact with BCCMHS.

2. Which one or more of the following best describes your agency's relationship with BCCMHS?

1	Contractual provider of services to BCCMHS.
1	Contractual purchaser of services from BCCMHS.
12	Referral source (to BCCMHS).
8	Referral source (from BCCMHS).
3	Other

3. How many years has your agency had a working relationship with BCCMHS?

Responses ranged from 0 to 25 years.

For questions 4 through 14, please check the box of the response that best describes your opinion regarding each of the following statements. If your agency does not refer individuals to BCCMHS, go to question 8.

		Strongly Agree	Agree	No Opinion	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Not Applicable
4.	BCCMHS responds promptly to referrals and requests for service.	1	8	0	4	0	1
5.	BCCMHS helps referred individuals receive service(s) consistent with their needs.	2	6	2	2	1	0
6.	BCCMHS facilities are accessible and conveniently located.	3	10	0	0	0	1
7.	I recommend BCCMHS to people who need mental health services.	3	10	0	0	0	1
8.	BCCMHS provides adequate, meaningful, and timely responses to my agency's requests for technical assistance.	2	5	1	2	1	3
9.	BCCMHS's reporting requirements and informational requests are reasonable, pertinent, and unduplicated.	0	7	3	0	0	4
10.	BCCMHS surveys our service needs when completing its annual program plan.	0	4	4	2	2	2

	Strongly		No		Strongly	Not
	Agree	Agree	Opinion	Disagree	Disagree	Applicable
11. BCCMHS offers (either directly or through contractual arrangements with other providers) a continuum of services to benefit consumers with all						
levels of need.	1	5	4	2	2	1
12. BCCMHS evokes a positive						
image.	1	6	5	2	1	0
13. BCCMHS is effective in						
helping people.	1	9	3	1	0	0
14. Since October 1, 1998 (to coincide with the implementation of a capitation payment system), BCCMHS's availability of services has remained the						
same or improved.	0	6	3	1	1	3

Glossary of Acronyms and Terms

BCCMHS Barry County Community Mental Health Services.

consumers Individuals who are receiving mental health services.

developmentally disabled

An individual with disabilities that become evident in childhood; are expected to continue indefinitely; constitute a substantial handicap to the affected individual; and are attributed to mental retardation, cerebral palsy, epilepsy, or other neurological conditions.

effectiveness Program success in achieving mission and goals.

efficiency

Achieving the most outputs and outcomes practical for the amount of resources applied or minimizing the amount of resources required to attain a certain level of outputs or

outcomes.

individual plan of service (IPS)

A written plan of supports and services directed by the consumer, as required by the Mental Health Code. The plan may include both support and treatment elements.

internal control

The management control environment, management information system, and control policies and procedures established by management to provide reasonable assurance that goals are met; that resources are used in compliance with laws and regulations; and that valid and reliable performance related information is obtained and reported.

mental health service providers

An organization other than the BCCMHS that provides, under contract, a service or the facilities for the provision of a service.

mentally ill

An individual with substantial disorder of thought or mood which significantly impairs the individual's judgment, behavior, capacity to recognize reality, or ability to cope with the ordinary demands of life.

mission

The agency's main purpose or the reason the agency was established.

outcomes

The actual impacts of the program. Outcomes should positively impact the purpose for which the program was established.

PEC

Program Evaluation Committee.

performance audit

An economy and efficiency audit or a program audit that is designed to provide an independent assessment of the performance of a governmental entity, program, activity, or function to improve public accountability and to facilitate decision making by parties responsible for overseeing or initiating corrective action.

person-centered planning (PCP)

A process for planning and supporting the consumer receiving services that builds upon the consumer's capacity to engage in activities that promote community life and considers the consumer's preferences, choices, and abilities. The PCP process involves families, friends, and professionals, as the consumer desires or requires.

OIC

Quality Improvement Committee.

Rehabilitation Accreditation Commission (CARF) An organization that serves as the preeminent standards-setting and accrediting body. CARF (formerly known as the Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities) promotes the delivery of quality services to people with disabilities and others in need of rehabilitation.

reportable condition

A matter coming to the auditor's attention that, in the auditor's judgment, should be communicated because it represents either an opportunity for improvement or a significant deficiency in management's ability to operate a program in an effective and efficient manner.